**Тема: Страдательный залог в прошедшем**

**1.Прочтите правило и запишите формулу страдательного залога в прошедшем 2. Выполните упражнения**

Глаголы в страдательном залоге на русский язык
переводятся:
1) глаголом быть + краткая форма причастия страдательного залога:
The letter was sent yesterday. Письмо было послано вчера.
2) глаголом с частицей -ся (-сь):
This problem was discussed last week. Эта проблема обсуждалась на прошлой неделе.
3) неопределенно-личным оборотом, т. е. глаголом в
действительном залоге 3 лица множественного числа,
типа «говорят», «сказали»:
English is spoken in many countries. На английском языке говорят во многих странах.
4) глаголом в действительном залоге (при наличии
исполнителя действия):
Pupils are taught at school by the teachers. Учеников учат в школе учителя.
***Задание 12.1.* Переведите и определите залог и время сказуемого.**1. Не left for Moscow. 2. The news will be of great interest. 3. They were speaking to him. 4. She studied many subjects. 5. The film was much spoken about. 6. New subjects will be studied next year. 7.1 am working now. 8. The text has been already written by them.9. He studies at our college. 10. You are working, aren't you? 11. The text is being translated at the moment.12. Do you work at this office? 13. When I saw him, he was going home. 14. They will have passed their exams by 3 o'clock. 15. This book was written by our teacher.16. We shall be writing our tests at 10 o'clock. 17. The work will come. 20. We shall inform you. 21. These toys are made by children. 22. Does he work here? 23. Is he working now? 24. The conference will be held in May.25. Rostov was named after Dmitry Rostovsky. 26. What are you doing here? 27. This work must be done at once.28. You may take my book. 29.1 am often asked at the
lessons by the teacher.
***Задание 12.2.* Переведите и определите залог и время сказуемого**.
1. They can be seen in our library every day. 2. The delegation was met at the airport. 3. The child was often left home alone. 4. These houses were built last year.5. All letters had been written when we came. 6. This film is much spoken about. 7. The machine is being tested
now. 8. His work has been already finished. 9. I was told to wait in the reception room. 10. Your letter will have been answered by Monday.
***Задание 12.3.* Раскройте скобки, поставьте глаголы в нужные формы страдательного залога.**1. I'm not reading these books today. They (return) to the library. 2. The paintings (exhibit) till the end of the month. 3. Why your home task (not do)? 4. The patient (take) to the hospital today, and (operate) tomorrow morning. 5. This room (use) only on special occasions.
6. Bicycles must not (leave) here. 7. This newspaper (not read) because the pages (not cut). 8. Dictionaries may not (use) at the examination. 9. Usually the floor (sweep) every day, but it (not sweep) yesterday. 10. This book (leave) in the classroom yesterday. 11. Thousands of new houses (build) every year. 12. This room (not use) for along time. 13. The children (take) to the circus tomorrow. Выполненное задание переслать на почту gruzdeva-57@inbox.ru